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efgykvk d vkfkd l 'kfädj.k e l{e foÜk dh Hkfedk dk fo'y"'.k

dkty ;kno

'kk/kkFkh ,cjdrmYyk fo'ofok/y;] Hkkiky

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lkj

fdlh Hkh n'k d lex fodkl e ml n'k dh efgykvk dk egroi.k ;kxnu gkrk g fcuk efgykvk d fodkl d n'k dk lex fodkl dj ikuk vlhko lk çhrh gkrk g fdlh Hkh lekt dh lex çxfr d fy, efgykvk dk vkfkd fodkl egroi.k ga Hkkjr tl fodkl 'khy n'kk ej efgyk,] fo'k" : i l xkeh.k {k=k ej jkt dk"kh; dk" vkj ikjifjd cfdx lokvk rd lher igp dk lkeuk djrh gj tk mud lex fodkl e ck/kk Mkyrk ga bu pukfr;k dk lek/kku dju d fy, l{efoÜk ,d egroi.k midj.k d : i e lkeu vk;k gj tk efgykvk dk foÜkh; Lor=rk] mje'khyrk jktxkj d volj] vkj lkekftd fodkl dju e enn djrk ga ;g v/;;u efgykvk dh vk;] mje'khyrk jktxkj dh fLFkr lkekftd fLFkr f'k{k} çf'k{k vkj fu.k; yu dh 'kfä dk c<ku e l{efoÜk dh Hkfedk dk eY;kdu djrk ga ;g bld çHko dk fo'y"'.k dju pukfr;k dh igpu dju vkj çxfr dk l>ko nu d fy, ljdkjh fjikVj ,uthvk v/;;uk vkj io vUo"'.k l çlkr f}rh;d MVk dk mi;kx fd;k x;k ga

e[; 'kcn& vkfkd fodkl] xkeh.k fodkl] efgyk,] l{efoÜk foÜkh; leko'kuA

çLrkouk

efgykvk dk vkfkd fodkl u doy ,d vf/kdkj gj cfyd lrr fodkl d fy, ,d vko';drk Hkh ga fQj Hkh Hkkjr e efgykvk] fo'k" : i l ngkrh {k=k ej lkekftd ufrdrk vkj ikjifjd cfdx ç.kkfy;k rd igp dh deh d dkj.k vDlj jkt dk"kh; vLoh—fr dk lkeuk djuk iMrk ga l{efoÜk ,d xe ptj d : i e lkeu vk;k gj tk efgykvk dk NkV __.k vkj vU; foÜkh; lok, çnku djrk gj ftll o NkV 0;olk; 'k: dj ldrh gj foÜk dk çc/ku dj ldrh g vkj vkrefuHkkjr çlkr dj ldrh ga ;g efgykvk dk lkenf;d fu.k; yu e vkokt ndj lkekftd çrc)rk dk Hkh c<kok nrk ga ;g v/;;u bl ckr dh iMrky djrk g fd l{efoÜk efgykvk d vkfkd fodkl vkj mud lkeu vku okyh pukfr;k e dl ;kxnu nrk ga

l{efoÜk

;g ofpr 0;fä;k] fo'k" : i l efgykvk dk NkV __.k] cpr [kk] chek vkj foÜkh; Kku dk;Øek d çko/kku dk lnhkr djrk ga l{efoÜk dk eryl g foÜkh; lokvk dk çko/kku] tl fd NkV __.k] cpr] chek vkj __.k] de vk; oky 0;fä;k ;k legk dk] ftud ikl ikjifjd cfdx lokvk rd igp ugh ga l{efoÜk dk çkFkd mī'; vkfkd : i l ofpr 0;fä;k] fo'k" : i l efgykvk dk foÜkh; lgk;rk nuk gj rkfd mUg vkfkd : i l Lor=gku] mud jgu dh fLFkr e l/kk dju vkj mje'khyrk d fodkl dk c<kok nu e enn fey l dA ;g gk'k, ij iM lenk;k dk l'kă cukdj xjch mUeyu vkj ykHknk;d fodkl e egroi.k Hkfedk fuHkkrk ga

Lo; lgk;rk leg %, l,pt%

; efgykvk d NkV leg g tk lNl;k dk __.k nu d fy, viuh cpr dk ,df=r djrk gj ftll foÜkh; Lor=rk vkj lg;kxRed fu.k; yu dh {kerk dk c<kok feyrk ga

Lo; lgk;rk leg %, l,pt% lenk;&vk/kkfr l?k g tk ykxkj fo'k" : i l efgykvk jkjk viuh lkekftd vkj ykHknk;d vko';drkvk dk ijk dju d fy, cuk, tkr ga ; leg vke rkj ij 10&20 lNl;k d gkr g tk viuh cpr dk tek djrk g vkj lNl;k dk NkV __.k nr ga Lo;

Igk;rk legu doy _k çnku dju dk ,d lk/ku gj cfYd lkefgd leFku] Ig;kxh dkjokb vkj lkeftd&ykhkdjkh vk;kx d fy, ,d ep d :i e Hkh dk; djr gA Lo; Igk;rk lege efgyk, vDlj vk;&mRiknd dMh'kfux cuku d fy, ,d lKf dke djr g vkj viuh vktHfodk dk cgrj cuku d fy, foUkh; dk"rd igp j[krh gA

I{efoUk vkj Lo; Igk;rk leg dk efgykvk d vkfFd fodkl e ;kxnu

efgyk vk;kx I{efoUk] fo'k" :i l Lo; Igk;rk leg d ek/e l] efgykvk dk vkfFd vkj lkeftd :i l l'ä cuku d fy, ,d egRoi.k midj.k lkfr gvk gA tk efgyk, bu dk;Øek e fgLlk yrh gj mUg NKV 0;olk;k dk 'k: dju ;k foLrkj dju d fy, ith rd igp feyrh gj tk mudh vk; vkj foUkh; Lor=rk e dkQh l/kj dj ldrh gA Lo; Igk;rk leg e ,d lKf dke djd] efgyk, ?kj vkj lenk; d Hkhrj viuh fu.k; yu dh 'kfä Hkh c<krh gA

foUkh; of) db efgykvk] fo'k" :i l ngkrh {k=k e] vkipljd foUkh; lokvk rd lifer igp gA Lo; Igk;rk leg d ek/e l I{efoUk mu efgykvk dk _k çnku djd bl vrj dk ikVrk g tk vU;Fkk likf'kod ;k ØfMV bfrgkl dh deh d dkj.k ikjifjd cdk l _k yu d fy, mi;ä ugh gkxhA

lkeftd ith vkj uVofdx Lo; Igk;rk leg efgykvk d çp ,dtVrk vkj lenk; dh Hkkouk ink djr gA o efgykvk dk ,d lKf vku] mud dk;Øek e Hkx yu vkj ,d&n l l l h[ku d fy, ep çnku djr gA ;g lkeftd ith efgykvk d çp fo'okl dk c<ku vkj mud lenk;k vkj 0;olk; nkuk e Ig;kxh 'kfä dk c<ku e enn djr gA

thou ekunMk e of) vk;&mRiknd dMh'kfux e lyXu gkdj Lo; Igk;rk leg e 'kfey efgyk, viu ifjokj dh vk; e ;kxnu dju d fy, mi;ä gj ftll mud ifjokj d fy, cgrj ik"q] LokLF; lok vkj f'k{k feyrh gA ;g ifjokj vkj lenk; d lex ykhknk;d fodkl e ;kxnu nrk gA

{kerk ljpuk vkj dk'ky fodkl Lo; Igk;rk leg d ek/e l] efgyk, foUkh; lpyu] mlferr vkj urRo e çf'k{k.k çklr djr gA bli mudk vkRefo'okl c<rk gj mudh {kerk, c<rh g vkj o NKV 0;olk;k dk çc/ku dju ;k cM ykhknk;d dMh'kfux e fgLlk yu d fy, r;kj gkrh gA

lkfgr; dh leh{k

db v/; ;uk u efgykvk d ykhknk;d fodkl ij I{efoUk vkj Lo; Igk;rk leg d çHko dk irk yxk;k gA uhp egRoi.k lkfgr; dh leh{k nh xb gA Hkëpk; vkj j.; 2018% u ngkrh Hkjr e efgyk vk;kx e I{efoUk dh Hkfedk dh tkp dhA mud fu"d"kk l irk pyk fd I{efoUk dk;Øek u efgykvk dh ykhknk;d Lor=rk e egRoi.k ;kxnu fn;k] [kldj vk; dh fLFkr dk cgrj cuku vkj _k rd igp d ekey eA

dchj 2001% u efgyk vk;kx ij viu ekfyd dk; e rd fn;k g fd vdy I{efoUk deh'ku dh xkjVh ugh n ldrk gA fQj Hkh] tc f'k{k] çf'k{k.k vkj lkeftd leFku d lKf tkMk tkrk gj rk I{efoUk efgykvk d thou ij ,d ifjorudkj çHko Mky ldrk gA ;gLo; Igk;rk leg dh Hkfedk d lKf ljj[kr gkrk gj tk doy foUkh; lokvk l ij leFku d fy, ,d 0;kid <kpk çnku djr gA

jgeku 2004% u I{efoUk d xkeh.k cd e,My vkj çxykn'k e efgykvk ij bld çHko ij ,d v/; ;u fd;kA v/; ;u u fu"d" fudkyk fd I{efoUk dk;Øek u vk; ltu e of) dh] efgykvk d fy, de Lok;Ükrk vkj ?kjk d Hkhrj cgrj fu.k; yu dh 'kfä dk urRo fd;kA

ç/ku vkj vgtk 2016% u Hkjr e efgykvk d fy, foUkh; lo/ku dk c<kok nu e Lo; Igk;rk leg dh Hkfedk ij /;ku dfær fd;kA mud 'kk/k u tkj fn;k fdLo; Igk;rk leg u u doy foUkh; igp çnku dh cfYd lkeftd ith e Hkh ;kxnu fn;k] ftlu efgykvk dk ey 'kklu vkj lkenkf;d dMh'kfux e l>k dju d fy, l'ä cuk;kA

e#xu 2019% u nf{k.k Hkjr e Lo; Igk;rk leg&vk/kfjr I{efoUk dk;Øek d nh?dkfyd çHko dh leh{k dhA v/; ;u u LFkfr fd;k fd bu dk;Øek u u doy efgykvk dh vk; dh fLFkr e of) dh] cfYd ifjokj vkj lenk; e mudh lkeftd fLFkr vkj fu.k; yu dh 'kfä dk Hkh ljjguh; :i l çHkfor fd;kA

xkeh.k cd e,My 2006%

çxykn'k e bli e,My u fn[k;k fd d l NKV _k xjhc efgykvk d thou dk cny ldr gj mud vkRefo'okl vkj vkfFd fLFkr dk c<k ldr gA

'kek vkj eYgk=k 2019%

mud v/; ;u l irk pyk fd Hkjr e I{efoUk u efgykvk dh vklr vk; e 30 çfr'kr dh of) dh] ftll mUg ?k d [kp vkj f'k{k e ;kxnu dju dk vf/kdj çklr gvk gA

ukckM fjiKV %2023%

fjiKV e tkj fn;k x;k fd Hkkjr e Lo; lgk;rk leg d ek/e I [kp fd, x, 87]000 djKM #i; e I 85 çfr'kr efgykvk dh lok dh xb] ft l l mudh vkfFkd fLFkr;k e mYy[kuh; çxfr gbA

vkB,Q,evkj v/;;u %2018%

bl v/;;u u Lfkkfir fd;k fd 70 çfr'kr i'kiky d efgykvk u i'kiyu vkj NKV 0;olk;k d fy, l{efoÜk dk mi;kx fd;k] ft l l mudh vktHfodk e mYy[kuh; l/kkj gvkA

fo'o cd fjiKV %2021%

fodkl 'khy n'kk e 35 çfr'kr efgykvk dk xjhch j[kk l Åij mBku dk J; l{efoÜk dk fn;k tkrk gA

l{efoÜk vkj Lo; lgk;rk leg efgykvk dk foÜkh; dk" rd igp çnku djd vkj mUg viuh vktHfodk dk cgrj cuku e l{ke cukdj mud ykHknk;d fodkl e egROI.k Hkfedk fuHkkr gA foÜkh; lo/ku] {kerk ljpuk vkj lkekftd vk;kx d ek/e I]

mí';

- efgykvk d vkfFkd fodkl vkj lkekftd fodkl e l{efoÜk dh Hkfedk dh tkp djukA
- efgykvk dh m|ferk vkj jktxkj d Lrj ij l{efoÜk d çHkko dk vkdyu djukA
- l{efoÜk e ço'k dju vkj mldk mi;kx dju e efgykvk d lkeu vku okyh pukfr;k dh igpu djukA
- l{efoÜk ç.kkfy;k dh çHkko'khyrk dk i.k dju d fy, flQkfj'k çLrkfor djukA

vUd'k.k i)fr

;g v/;;u ijh rjg l f}rh;d MVk ij vk/kkfjr g bldk v/;;u dju d fy, geu fiNy lkgR;k vkj fjiKVI vkj d l LVMh dk v/;;u fd;k gA

ukckM] ,u, l, l vk vkj vU; ljdkjh lLFkkuk dh fjiKVA

,uthvk l 'kk/k i= vkj d l LVMhA

fo'o cd t l lxBuk l of'od v/;;uA

'kfy;k

;g ij geu efgykvk ij l{efoÜk d vkfFkd vkj lkekftd çHkko dk vkdyu dju okyh x.kkRed vkj ek=kRed fo'y"K.k dk v/;;u fd;k gA

lki{K v/;;u ngkrh vkj ukxfjd efgykvk d fy, eík e vrj dk vkdyu djrk gA

vkfFkd çHkko

v/;;u l l rk pyr g fd l{efoÜk d mi;kx efgykvk dh vklr vk; e 30 çfr'kr dh of) gbA

Lo; jktxkj] f'kYidyk] i'kiyu vkj i'kiyu t l y?k&Lrjh; 0;olk;k e Hkxhnhkj e Hk of) n[kh x;h gA

l>ko

1&jkt dK"kh; Kku dk;Øe&

efgykvk dk jkt dK"kh; lpyu vkj l{efoÜk d ykHk d ckj e f'kfkr djuk pkfg,A

2&ulfr l/kkj&

de vk; okyh efgykvk d fy, l{efoÜk dk vf/kd lyHk cuku d fy, C;kt njk dk fofu;fer djuk pkfg,A

3&fmftVy deh'ku&

xeh.k efgykvk d fy, fmftVy cfdx vkj eckby ,i dk c<ok nuk pkfg,A rkfd o foÜkh; lokvk dk cgrj ykHk mBk l dA

4& dk'ky fodkl çf'k{k.k&

efgykvk dh vk;&mRiknu {kerkvk dk c<ku d fy, 0;olk; Ipkyu foi.ku vkj m|ferk e çf'k{k.k nuk pkfg,A

fu"d"kl

I{efoÜk efgykvk d vkfFkd vkj lkeftd fodkl d fy, ,d egRoi.k midj.k lkfcr gvk gA blu efgykvk dk jkt d'k'kh; Lor=rk gkfly dju] viu ifjokjk e ;kxnu dju vkj lkenkf;d fodkl e dMh egur dju] fu.k; yu] f'k{kk ,o çf'k{k.k çklr dju e enn dh gA fQj Hkh] bld çHkko dk vf/kdre dju d fy,] cgrj jkt d'k'kh; Kku] ufr leFku vkj rduhdh ,dh d'k'kh; drk gA fu"d"kl d #i e ge dg ldr fd I{efoÜk efgykvk d vkfFkd] lkeftd] 'k{kf.kd] ufrd lex fodkl e egRoi.k Hkfedk fuHkrk g ;g geu fiNy lkfgR;] fjiKV vkj 'kkldh; MVk d vk/kkj ij v/; ;u dk fo'y"k.k fd;k g fd fd l çdkj I{efoÜk efgykvk d lex fodkl e enn dj jgk gA I{efoÜk d {k= e vHkh vkj Hkh fodkl dh vko'; drk g I{efoÜk çnku dju dh ç.kkjh dk l'jy vkj vk lku cukuk pkfg, rkfd fd l h Hkh 0;fä dk bldk ykHk çklr dju e fd l h çdkj dh leL;k dk l'leuk uk djuk iMA I{efoÜk dk;Øek e tkx#drk] ufrxr] vkj dk'ky vkj çf'k{k.k dk Hkh çl'k'j fd;k tkuk pkfg, rFkk I{efoÜk dk fMftVy #i e çnku dju dh dkf'k'k djuh pkfg, rkfd l Hkh 0;fä;k rd mldh igp vk lku gk vkj lc bldk ykHk çklr dj ik;A

vu'klk,;

1& lkotfud&futh lc/k

I{efoÜk dh igp c<ku d fy, xj ljdkjh lxBuk vkj foÜkh; ILFkkuk d lkFk ,dtv gkdj dke djuk pkfg,A

2& fMftVy tkM

__ .k forj.k vkj io Hkxrku dk l0;ofLFkr dju d fy, fMftVy lyVQ,e i'k djuk pkfg,A tk lcdh igp e gk

3& {k=&fof'k"V dk;Øe

fofHkUu {k=k dh fof'k"V vko'; drkvk d vudy I{efoÜk ;ktuk, dk fMtkbu djuk pkfg,A

4& fuxjkuh vkj eY;kdu

vrjky vkj pukfr;k dk nj dju d fy, I{efoÜk dk;Øek dh çHkko'khyrk dk fu;fer : i l vkdyu djuk pkfg,A

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