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दक्षिण एशिया में क्षेत्रीय सहयोग और सार्क की चुनौतियाँ द्विपक्षीय विवाद एवं भू-राजनीतिक गतिशीलता का अध्ययन

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lkjk'k

nf{k.k ,f'k;k fo'o d mu {k=k e l ,d g tgk ,frgkfld] lkL—frd vkfFkd vkj Hkkxkfyd lekurkvk d ckotn {k=h; lg;kx dh çfØ;k vud jktuhfrd ,o Hk&jktuhfrd pukfr;k dk lkeuk dj jgh gA nf{k.k ,f'k;kb {k=h; lg;kx lxBu dh LFkkiuk dk çe[k mí'; lnL; n'kk d chp vkfFkd fodkl] lkekftd çxfr] lkL—frd vknku&çnku rFkk {k=h; ,dhdj.k dk c<kok nuk FkkA rFkkfi] Hkkjr vkj ikfdLrku d chp fujUrj ruko] lnL; n'kk d ikjLifjd fookn] jktuhfrd vfo'okl rFkk ckgjh 'kfä;k dh c<rh Hkfedk u lkd dh çHkko'khyrk dk lhfer fd;k gA çLrr 'kks/k&i= dk mí'; nf{k.k ,f'k;k e {k=h; lg;kx dh oreku fLFkfr dk fo'y"k.k djuk rFkk lkd d le{k fo|eku çe[k pukfr;k dk v/;;u djuk gA ble Hkkjr&ikfdLrku lc/kk] Hkkjr&ckXykn'k d rhLrk ty fookn] Hkkjr&uiky lhek fookn] Hkkjr&Jhydk] Hkkjr&HkVku] Hkkjr&ekynsho rFkk Hkkjr&vQxkfuLrku lc/kk l tM eík ij fopkj fd;k x;k gA bld vfrfjä] phu dh cYV ,M jkM igy] vefjdk ,o :l dh Hk&jktuhfrd Hkfedk rFkk chlhvkb,e vkj Hkkjr&e/; io&;jki vkfFkd xfy;kj tlh lid ,o vkfFkd lg;kx igyk d {k=h; çHkkok dk Hkh fo'y"k.k fd;k x;k gA v/;;u l ;g Li"V gkrk g fd nf{k.k ,f'k;k e {k=h; ,dhdj.k dh lQyrk doy vkfFkd lEHkkoukvk ij fuHkj ugh djrh] cfYd bld fy, jktuhfrd fo'okl] fooknk dk 'kkfri.k lek/kku] çHkkoh lLFkkxr lg;kx vkj lk>k {k=h; fgrk d çfr çfrc)rk Hkh vko';d gA vrh lkd dk vf/kd çHkkoh cuku d fy, lnL; n'kk d chp lokn] 0;kikfjd lg;kx] lid lfo/kkvk d fodkl rFkk cgi{kh; dVuhfr dk etcr djuk vko';d gA

e[; 'kCn & lkd] nf{k.k ,f'k;k] {k=h; lg;kx] {k=h; ,dhdj.k] f}i{kh; fookn] Hk&jktuhfrd çfr}f}rkA

1 çLrkouk

^nf{k.k ,f'k;k d {k=h; lxBu d :i e mnHko dk vk/kkj cuk ble 'kkfey n'kk dk ,d ,lk lg;kxkRed i{k g tk if'pe e ikfdLrku l ydj io e uiky rd rFkk mÙkj e Hkkjr l ydj nf{k.k e ekynho rd viu lkrk n'kk dk lekfgr fd; g, gA dgk tkrk g] ^nf{k.k ,f'k;k dk ,d {k= d :i e igpku LFkkfir dju e ;|fi tkfr] Hkk"kk] /ke] lekt o lL—fr çe[k rRo jg gA yfdu lkFk gh ; mijkä rRo jk"Vk d e/; fofHkUu leL;kvk d fy, mÙkjnk;h dkjd Hkh lkfcr g, gA nf{k.k ,f'k;k d n'k Hkkxkfyd :i l ,d nlj d fudV gA

n{kl lxBu d dk;Øe e[;rh f'k[kj lEeyu gr lfpo ,o e=h Lrjh; lfefr d cBd e çLrkfor gkrh g ,o vfre :i e f'k[kj lEeyuk e Lohdkj fd; tkr gA vkjEHk e f'k[kj lEeyuk dk vk;ktu dkQh mRlkg Hkj ifjo'k e gvkA 1985 l 1989 rd] 1990 l 1992] 1994 ,o 1996 dk NkMdj f'k[kj lEeyuk dk vk;ktu okf"kd gh gkrk jgk gA ftue 'kklu v/;{kk }kjk fuf'pr çfrc)rk, ,o lgefr;k vfHk0;ä dh x;h gA fdUr mld ckn f'k[kj lEeyuk d okf"kd vk;ktu e 0;o/kku vkr jgA fiNy nk n'kdk e ek= vkB ½2002]04]05]07]08]10]11]14½ f'k[kj lEeyu gh lEiUu g, gA fiNy 6 o"kk e ,d Hkh f'k[kj lEeyu ugh gvk gA 2016 e 19ok f'k[kj lEeyu ikfdLrku dh jkt/kkuh bLykekckn e gkuk Fkk yfdu mjh e Hkkjrh; luk ij vkrdoknh gey d dkj.k Hkkjr ler db n'kk d euk dju ij lEeyu jí gk x;kA mld ckn Hkkjr ikd lEcU/kk e ruko ,o mxrk d dkj.k {k= e vfo'okl ,o Hk; dk okrkoj.k cuk gvk gA

2 lkfgR; dh leh{kk

oxht] eF; ,o vU; ½2025½A fo'o LokLF; lxBu d vuekuk d vulkj o"k 2050 rd o) 0;fä;k dh l[;k yxHkx 1-5 vjc rd igpu dh lHkkouk g] D;kfd fo'o d yxHkx lHkh n'kk e ykxk dh vklr vk; c< jgh gA tul[;k dk o) gkuk pkj çe[k of'od tulkf[;dh; ÞexkVMlß e l ,d gA vU; çe[k çofÙk;k e tul[;k of)] vrjk"Vh; çoklu vkj 'kgjhdj.k 'kkfey g] ftudk lrr fodkl] i;koj.kh; çHkko vkj tyok; ifjoru ij nh?kdkfyd çHkko iMrk gA uked iLrd e fofHkUu lL—fr;k dk o)koLFkk vkj bl vk; ox e ekufld jkxk ij iMu oky çHkko dk foLrr voykdu çLrr fd;k x;k gA ble ;g crk;k x;k g fd o)koLFkk] ekufld LokLF;] o) 0;fä;k dh chekfj;k rFkk mudh n[kHkky dh çfØ;k ij lkL—frd dkjd] lkekftd vkj ljpukRed LokLF; fu/kkjd rFkk vkfFkd ifjfLFkfr;k egRoi.k çHkko Mkyrh gA iLrd d igy Hkkx e o)koLFkk l lcf/kr bu dkjdk dh fpfdRlh; le> rFkk ifjokj vkj vkipkfjd ,o vukipkfjd n[kHkkydrkvk dh Hkfedk ij ppk dh xb gA nlj Hkkx e fo'o Hkj e o) 0;fä;k e çpfyr fof'k"V ekufld jkxk rFkk mud funku] mipkj]

vul/kku vkj LokLF; uhfr fuek.k ij iMu oky fofHkUu çHkkok dk fo'y"k.k fd;k x;k gA ;g iLrd of'od –f"Vdk.k l ekufld LokLF; vkj o)koLFkk l tM eík dk çLrr djrh g] ftle cM ieku ij gku oky çoklu] tyok; ifjoru vkj 'kgjhdj.k d çHkkok dk Hkh /;ku e j[kk x;k gA

mYykg] vLe ½2025¼A nf{k.k vkj nf{k.k&io ,f'k;k d {k= fo'o e lcl vf/kd çoklu çokg oky {k=k e l g] ftll vrjjk"Vh; çoklu d çc/ku e tfVy ifjfLFkfr;k mRiUu gkrh gA ;g v/;k; Je çoklu] i;koj.kh; vkj jktuhfrd ldVk d dkj.k gku oky foLFkkiu rFkk vfu;fer çoklu l tMh fofHkUu leL;kvk dk fo'y"k.k djrk gA ble ;g Hkh v/;;u fd;k x;k g fd AARC tl {k=h; lxBuk u çoklu 'kklu dk fdl çdkj çHkkfor fd;k g rFkk {k=h; vkj jk"Vh; uhfr;k d chp fdl çdkj dk lc/k fodflr gvk gA v/;k; e lHkkfor lg;kx d vk/kkj ij çoklu 'kklu <kp dk etcr dju d fy, 0;kogkfjd l>ko Hkh çLrr fd, x, gA ;g v/;;u bl fofo/k {k= e çoklu l tMh tfVyrkvk dk le>u vkj mudk lek/kku dju d fy, 0;kid uhfr;k dh vko';drk ij cy nrk g] lkFk gh ekuokf/kdkjk vkj lj{kk dh j{kk d egRo dk Hkh j[kkfdr djrk gA

fVuk] ,fyl ½2024½ fiNy o"k vxLr e nf{k.k ,f'k;k e vrj&jkT;h; lg;kx dh 'k#vkr dh pkyhloh o"kxkB eukb xb] tk vc rd dN ldkjkRed miyfC/k;k vkj vud pukfr;k l Hkjh jgh gA nf{k.k ,f'k;kb {k=h; lg;kx lxBu lnL; n'kk d chp ruko dk de dju e lQy ugh jgk g] cfYd db ckj Lo; mUgh rukok dk f'kdkj cu x;k gA bld vfrfjä AARC {k= d vkfFkd vkj lkekftd fodkl e Hkh mYy[kuh; ;kxnku nu e vlQy jgk gA dkuuh –f"Vdk.k l ;g v/;;u AARC dk 0;kid fo'y"k.k çLrr djrk gA ble AARC pkVj] bld f}rh;d dkuuk rFkk bld 0;kogkfjd dk;kZo;u dk v/;;u vrjjk"Vh; lLFkxr dkuu d l)kfrd <kp d vk/kkj ij fd;k x;k gA bl 'kk/k dk mí'; ;g fu/kkfjr djuk g fd D;k AARC mu fo'k"krkvk dk ijk djrk g tk lkekU;r% vrjjk"Vh; lxBuk dh igpku ekuh tkrh g ;k ughA

tkxkVkfop] oYTdk ½2022¼ chloh 'krkCnh d nlj Hkkx e fo'oHkj e {k=h; Lrj ij vkfFkd vkj jktuhfrd ,dhdj.k dh rt ygj n[ku dk feyhA nf{k.k vkj nf{k.k&io ,f'k;k d {k=k e Hkh bl fn'kk e ç;kl fd, x,A bl 'kk/k i= dk mí'; bu nkuk {k=k e {k=h; jktuhfrd ,dhdj.k dh lhek dk fo'y"k.k djuk] mu çe[k lLFkkxr vkj xj&lLFkkxr ck/kkvk dh igpku djuk g tk mHkjr g, vfrjk"Vh; lxBuk dk viuh i.k {kerk rd igpu l jkdrh g] rFkk vc rd {k=h; jktuhfrd lg;kx d {k= e çklr miyfC/k;k dk v/;;u djuk gA lcf/kr lkfgR; d lkexh fo'y"k.k d vk/kkj ij v/;;u e dN egRoi.k fu"d"kZ lkeu vk,A igyk] ;g ik;k x;k fd AEAN d lnL; n'kk d chp ,dhdj.k dk Lrj AARC dh ryuk e vf/kd gA nljk] xgu ,dhdj.k e ck/kk cuu oky ,frgkfld vkj ledkyhu dkjdk—tl vkifuof'kd fojklr] jktuhfrd lL—fr] jktuhfrd 0;oLFkk dh ljpuk] jktuhfrd fglk] vyxkookn vkj tkrh;&/kkfed fookn—dh igpku dh xbA rhljk] ;g Li"V fd;k x;k fd bu {k=k e jktuhfrd] vkfFkd vkj lkL—frd {k=k e xgu ,dhdj.k dh 0;kid lHkkouk, ektn gA fu"d"kr% ;g dgk tk ldrk g fd nf{k.k&io ,f'k;k u viu çe[k {k=h; lxBu AEAN d ek/;e l {k=h; ,dhdj.k dk mPp Lrj çklr fd;k g] tcfd AARC dk vHkh Hkh {k=h; jktuhfrd ,dhdj.k d {k= e AEAN dh lQyrkvk vkj lokÙke çFkkvk rd igpu d fy, yck jkLrk r; djuk ckdh gA

3 lkdl dh lnL; n'kk dh chp f}i{kh; fookn

nf{k.k ,f'k;kb {k=h; lg;kx lxBu d dN n'kk d chp fo|eku l?k"ki.k lc/kk dh lonu'khyrk dk /;ku e j[kr g, ;g fu.k; fy;k x;k fd fooknkLin eík dk nf{k.k ,f'k;kb {k=h; lg;kx lxBu d ey mí';k l vyx j[kk tk,xkA fiNy db o"kk d nkjku nf{k.k ,f'k;kb n'kk u fofHkUu vkfFkd ,o jktuhfrd ldVk dk lkeuk fd;k g] ftue cM jktdk"kh; ?kkV] HK"Vkpkj rFkk vkfFkd vfLFkjrk çe[k gA bu ifjfLFkfr;k u ckXykn'k d jk"Vifr dk nf{k.k ,f'k;kb n'kk d chp {k=h; lg;kx LFkkfir dju d mí'; l nf{k.k ,f'k;kb {k=h; lg;kx lxBu dh LFkkiuk dk fopkj çLrr dju d fy, çfjr fd;kA

Hkkjr&ikfdLrku lc/kk dk çHkkfor dju oky çe[k eíi

Hkkjr vkj ikfdLrku d chp dHkh Hkh LFkk;h ,o lkgkni.k lc/k LFkkfir ugh gk ld gA bld çe[k dkj.k {k=h; fookn rFkk lhek&ikj vkrdokn jg gA çkjHk e nkuk n'k nf{k.k ,f'k;kb {k=h; lg;kx lxBu e 'kkfey gku dk ydj Hkh fgpfdpk jg Fk] D;kfd nkuk n'kk d chp yc le; l py vk jg l?k"k vkj vuly> eí ektn FkA ikfdLrku }kjk fd, x, fofHkUu oknk dk ijk u dju rFkk nkuk n'kk d chp c<r ruko dk ifj.kke 1999 d dkjfxy ;) d :i e lkeu vk;kA f'keyk le>kr e LoLFk f}i{kh; lc/k LFkkfir dju dh i;klr lHkkouk, Fkh] yfdu nHkkX;o'k ;g viu vif{kr mí';k dk ijh rjg çklr ugh dj ldk vkj d'ehj eík vkt Hkh vuly>k cuk gvk gA Hkkjr&ikfdLrku d jktuhfrd fooknk d dkj.k nf{k.k ,f'k;kb {k=h; lg;kx lxBu d db f'k[kj lEeyuk dk LFkfxr vFkok jí djuk iMkA lxBu d f'k[kj lEeyu lkekU;r% çR;d o"k vk;kftr fd, tku dh vi{kk Fkh] yfdu 1986 d ckn doy 18 f'k[kj lEeyu gh vk;kftr gk ld] ftll ,d ftEenkj {k=h; lxBu d :i e bldh Nfo çHkkfor gbA flrcj 2016 e ikfdLrku fLFkr vkrdoknh lxBu t'k&,&ekgEen }kjk fd, x, vkrdoknh gey e yxHkx 19 Hkkjrh; lfud ekj x,A bld tokc e Hkkjrh; luk u fu;=.k j[kk ij db lftdy LVkbd dhA Hkkjr d lkFk&lkFk ckXykn'k] vQxkfuLrku vkj HkVku u Hkh mjh gey dh funk dh vkj bld ifj.kkeLo:i bLykekckn e vk;kftr gku okyk 19ok nf{k.k ,f'k;kb {k=h; lg;kx lxBu f'k[kj lEeyu jí dj fn;k x;kA

lhek&ikj vkrdokn nkuk n'kk d chp f}i{kh; lc/kk d fuek.k e ,d çe[k ck/kk gA tEe&d'ehj ij ikfdLrku dk yxkrkj dBkj #[k le;≤ ij ;) tlh ifjfLFkfr;k dk tUe nrk jgk gA d'ehj rc rd ldV dk çe[k dæ cuk jgxk tc rd nkuk iMklh n'k ckrphr d fy, jktuhfrd bPNk'kfä çnf'kr ugh djrA vrjk"Vh; lenk; nkuk nf{k.k ,f'k;kb 'kfä;k l ckrphr dju dk vkxg djrk jgk g] yfdu ikfdLrku }kjk d'ehj dk yxkrkj f}i{kh; okrk dk çe[k eík cuk, j[ku d dkj.k lek/kku dh lHkkouk, lhfer jgh gA Lor=rk d rjr ckn gh ikfdLrku u tEe&d'ehj e gLr{ki 'k: dj fn;k Fkk vkj l'kL= ?klifB;k dk jkT; ij dCtk dju d mí'; l Hktk FkkA Hkkjrh; jkT; u rRdky dkjokb djr g, luk dh lgk;rk l bu ?klifB;k dk ihN gVk;kA oreku e fu;=.k j[kk vfLrRo e gku d ckotn ikfdLrku }kjk bld mYy?ku dh ?kVuk, tkjh jgh gA ikfdLrku e jktuhfrd urkvk u Hkkjr d lkFk d'ehj fookn d lnHk e dBkj ,o vkØked uhfr;k dk leFku fd;k gA bld vfrfjä] vkrdokn d fo#) 2015 dh dk;;tuk d mí';k dk ijk dju e Hkh ikfdLrku dh çxfr ij ç'u mBr jg g rFkk Hkkjr&fojk/kh ,tM oky dN lxBuk dh xfrfof/k;k Hkh nkuk n'kk d lc/kk dk çHkkfor djrh jgh gA

Hkkjr&ckXykn'k lc/k

Hkkjr vkj ckXykn'k d chp egRoi.k f}i{kh; lc/k g] yfdu ty fooknk l ydj /kkfed ruko rd vud eík u nkuk n'kk d chp vfo'okl mRiUu fd;k g vkj lc/kk dk detkj fd;k gA Hkkjr vkj ckXykn'k d chp dy 54 ufn;k lk>k gA o"k 1972 e nkuk n'kk u ty çc/ku d fy, l;ä unh vk;kx dh LFkkiuk dh Fkh] fQj Hkh llk/kuk d cVokj dk ydj erHkn cu jgA rhLrk unh fookn bldk çe[k mnkgj.k gA bl unh ij if'pe cxky vkj ckXykn'k d gtkjk ykxk dh vkthfodk fuHkj gA nkuk n'kk d chp vc rd doy ,d çe[k unh le>krk gvk g] tk o"k 1996 e xxk unh d ty cVokj l lcf/kr 30 o"kh; le>krk FkkA o"k 2011 e Hkkjr d rRdkyhu ç/kkue=h M,- euekgu flg vkj ckXykn'k dh ç/kkue=h d chp rhLrk unh d ty d mi;kx ,o cVokj dk ydj le>kr ij gLrk{kj çLrkfor FkA rhLrk unh flfDde l fudyrh g vkj if'pe cxky l gkdj ckXykn'k e ço'k djrh g] tgk ;g cãi= unh e fey tkrh gA o"k 1983 e Hkkjr vkj ckXykn'k d chp ,d vLFkk;h ty&cVokjk 0;oLFkk LFkkfir dh xb Fkh] ftld vrxr nkuk n'kk d fy, Øe'kh 39 çfr'kr vkj 36 çfr'kr ty çokg fu/kkfjr fd;k x;k FkkA çLrkfor u, f}i{kh; le>kr e rhLrk unh d ty dk leku :i l ckVu dk l>ko fn;k x;k FkkA

gkykfd ;g le>krk ml le; vkx ugh c< ldk tc if'pe cxky dh rRdkyhu uofuokfpr e[;e=h eerk cuth u bldk leFku dju l budkj dj fn;kA mudk ekuuk Fkk fd vf/kd ek=k e ty fupy lhekorh {k=k dh vkj Hkt tku l if'pe cxky d mÙkjh {k=k e ty lc/kh leL;k, mRiUu gk ldrh gA

Hkkjr&Jhydk lc/k

Hkkjr vkj Jhydk d chp lc/kk dk bfrgkl vR;r çkphu g vkj ;g lc/k fyf[kr bfrgkl d çkjfHkd dky rd tM g, gA Hkkjr d ykxk d fy, Jhydk dk ,d fo'k"k LFkku jgk gA nkuk n'kk d lc/k lk>k lkL—frd ,o lkekftd&vkfFkd fojklr rFkk lfn;k l py vk jg tu&l&tu lid ij vk/kkfjr gA nkuk n'kk d chp ,frgkfld] lkL—frd] /kkfed vkj lkekftd lidk u f}i{kh; lc/kk dk ,d fof'k"V Lo:i çnku fd;k gA

Jhydk dk o"k 1948 rd lhyku d uke l tkuk tkrk FkkA fcfV'kk d vkxeu d le; ogk flgyh Hkk"kh ykxk dk 'kklu FkkA mud iotk d Hkkjr l yxHkx 500 blk io e Jhydk vku dh lHkkouk 0;ä dh tkrh gA Jhydk d ykxk dk rfey lenk; d lkFk Hkh db n'kdk l lid jgk gA rfeyk dk Jhydk dh vkj çoklu lkroh 'krkÇnh blk io d ckn çkjHk gvkA o"k 1948 e lhyku u fcfV'k 'kklu l Lor=rk çklr dhA Lor=rk d ckn flgyh cgl[;d lenk; u ,l dkuu cuk, ftudk rfeyk ij HknHkkoi.k çHkko iMk] fo'k"kdj mu Hkkjrh; rfeyk ij ftUg fcfV'k 'kklu d nkjku Hkkjr l Jhydk y tk;k x;k FkkA flgyh Hkk"kk dk vkf/kdkfjd Hkk"kk cuk;k x;k] ftld ifj.kkeLo:i rfeyk dk ljdkjh ukdfj;k l ckgj gkuk iMkA o"k 1948 d lhyku ukxfjdrk vf/kfu;e u Hkkjrh; rfeyk dk ukxfjdrk d vf/kdkj l yxHkx ofpr dj fn;k vkj yxHkx 7 yk[k ykx jkT;foghu gk x,A

Hkkjr&HkVku lc/k

Hkkjr vkj HkVku d chp etcr /kkfed ,o lkL—frd lc/k gA ck) lr x# inelHko u nkuk n'kk e ck) /ke d foLrkj rFkk çkphu lc/kk dk etcr dju e egRoi.k Hkkfedk fuHkkbA nkuk n'kk d chp /kkfed] lkL—frd vkj ,frgkfld lc/k lfn;k ijku gA

o"k 1910 e frÇcr ij phu d vkØe.k vkj HkVku ij fd, x, nkok dh i"BHkfe e iuk[kk lf/k ij gLrk{kj fd, x,A ;g lf/k HkVku d jktk vkj flfDde d jktuhfrd vf/kdkjh lh- ,- cy d chp gbA bldk mí'; phu }kjk fd, x, nkok dk lekIr djuk Fkk] yfdu ble HkVku dh fLFkfr vkj fcfV'k Hkkjr d lkFk mld lc/kk dh o/krk d ckj e Li"V çko/kku ugh FkkA HkVkuh ykxk d fy, bll Hkkjr d lkFk viu lc/kk dk ydj vfuf'prrk mRiUu gb] fo'k"kdj rc tc fcfV'k 'kklu lekIr gku okyk FkkA

Hkkjr dh Lor=rk d ckn o"k 1947 e flfDde] uiky vkj frÇcr d lkFk Þ;FkkfLFkfr le>krß fd, x, rkfd u, le>kr gku rd oreku lc/kk dk cuk, j[kk tk ldA o"k 1947 e tokgjyky ug: }kjk HkVkuh çfrfuf/k dk ,f'k;kb lc/k lEeyu e vkef=r fd, tku d ckn HkVku dh fLFkfr vf/kd Li"V gbA vrr% o"k 1949 dh xfe;k e Hkkjr vkj HkVku d chp ub lf/k d fy, okrk 'k: gbA

Hkkjr&vQxkfuLrku lc/k

Hkkjr vkj vQxkfuLrku d lc/kk dh ,frgkfld i"BHkfe jgh gA ;g ekuk tkrk g fd vQxkfuLrku Hkkjrh; lL—fr dk ,d egRoi.k dæ jgk gA c) u Hkh vQxkfuLrku dh ;k=k dh FkhA ;|fi ,d le; ogk ck) /ke vkj fgn /ke dk 0;kid :i l çpyu Fkk] yfdu oreku e vQxku lL—fr ij budk çHkko vi{kk—r de fn[kk nrk gA lkroh 'krkÇnh bLoh e vQxkfuLrku vkj Hkkjr e Øe'kh bLyke dk ck) /ke vkj fgn /ke dh vkj l 0;kid rFkk –< fojk/k dk lkeuk djuk iMkA

lk>k bfrgkl vkj lL—fr d vk/kkj ij Hkkjr vkj vQxkfuLrku d chp ?kfu"B lc/k jg gA vQxkfuLrku d iufuek.k vkj iulFkkiuk e Hkkjr u egRoi.k ;kxnku fn;k gA Hkkjr d –f"Vdk.k l fodkl vkj ykdr= nk ,l egRoi.k lk/ku g] tk ;g lfuf'pr dju e lgk;d gk ldr g fd vQxkfuLrku Hkkjr dh {k=h; fLFkjrk e ldkjkRed ;kxnku nA

vQxkfuLrku u viuh if'peh lhek d ek/;e l Hkkjr vkj if'peh ,f'k;k d chp ,d lr dk dk; fd;k gA nkuk n'kk dk bfrgkl db –f"V;k l leku jgk gA bld vfrfjä] {k= d lHkh n'kk dh Hk&j.kuhfrd vkj Hk&jktuhfrd xfrfof/k;k d ckotn Hkkjr vkj vQxkfuLrku d lc/k lkekU;r% lkgkni.k cu jgA Hkkjr&vQxkfuLrku lc/kk e ,dek= egRoi.k 0;o/kku ml le; vk;k tc Hkkjr u vQxkfuLrku e lkfo;r 'kklu dk ekU;rk nhA bld vfrfjä] Hkkjr ljdkj u vQxkfuLrku d xg;) d nkjku ml vkfFkd lgk;rk Hkh çnku dhA

Hkkjr&ekynho lc/k

Hkkjr vkj ekynho d chp tkrh;rk] Hkk"kk] lL—fr] /ke vkj 0;kikj d {k= e yc le; l ?kfu"B lc/k jg g rFkk nkuk n'kk d lc/k lkgkni.k vkj cgvk;keh jg gA o"k 1965 e ekynho dh Lor=rk d ckn Hkkjr mld lkFk jktuf;d lc/k LFkkfir dju oky 'k#vkrh n'kk e l ,d FkkA ekynho Hkkxkfyd –f"V l ,f'k;k dk lcl NkVk n'k g vkj fgn egklkxj d e/; mÙkj l nf{k.k rd yxHkx 960 fdykehVj ych leæ d uhp fLFkr iorekyk d vklikl Qyk gvk gA Hkkjr d j.kuhfrd mí';k dh ifr d fy, fgn egklkxj e ,d fe=or vkj jpukRed leæh okrkoj.k vko';d gA blfy, Hkkjr viu vklikl 'kkfr vkj lj{kk d {k= dk fujrj etcr dju dk ç;kl djrk jgk gA

o"k 1976 e nkuk n'kk d chp ,d leæh lhek fookn mRiUu gvk Fkk] ftl leæh lhek lf/k d ek/;e l gy fd;k x;kA bl lf/k d vrxr ekynho u fefud,; dk Hkkjr d vfHkUu vkj vko';d fgLl d :i e Lohdkj fd;kA ub fnYyh u ekynho e mRiUu jktuhfrd ldVk d nkjku lfØ; :i l lgk;rk çnku dh gA

Hkkjr&uiky lc/k

Hkkjr vkj uiky d chp çe[k fooknk e lhek fookn egRoi.k gA dkykikuh {k= dk ydj nkuk n'kk d chp yc le; l erHkn gA 1816 dh lxkyh lf/k e dkyh unh dk nkuk n'kk d chp lhek d :i e fu/kkfjr fd;k x;k Fkk] yfdu unh d okLrfod mnxe dk ydj nkuk n'kk dh vyx&vyx 0;k[;k, gA uiky dkykikuh {k= ij viuk nkok djrk g] tcfd Hkkjr bl {k= dk viu ç'kklfud fu;=.k e ekurk gA o"k 2019 e Hkkjr }kjk tkjh u, jktuhfrd ekufp= e dkykikuh {k= dk Hkkjr d ekufp= e 'kkfey fd, tku d ckn uiky u bldk fojk/k fd;kA dkykikuh dk egRo blfy, Hkh vf/kd g D;kfd ;g Hkkjr] uiky vkj phu d f=&tD'ku d fudV fLFkr j.kuhfrd {k= gA

dkyh unh d mnxe dk ydj Hkh nkuk n'kk e erHkn gA uiky e çdkf'kr ekufp=k e dkyh unh dk mnxe fyfEi;k/kjk {k= l ekuk tkrk g] tcfd Hkkjrh; i{k unh d mnxe l lcf/kr vyx Hkkxkfyd 0;k[;k çLrr djrk gA bl çdkj lhek fookn doy {k=h; LokfeRo dk ç'u ugh g] cfYd ,frgkfld nLrkotk] ijku ekufp=k] Hkkxkfyd 0;k[;kvk vkj j.kuhfrd fgrk l Hkh tMk gvk gA ,l fooknk d lek/kku d fy, nkuk n'kk d chp fujrj jktuf;d lokn vko';d gA

Hkkjr vkj uiky d chp [kyh lhek nkuk n'kk d lc/kk dh ,d fof'k"V fo'k"krk gA yxHkx 1]750 fdykehVj ych [kyh lhek d dkj.k nkuk n'kk d ukxfjdk d chp 0;kikj] jktxkj] ikfjokfjd lc/k vkj lkL—frd lid dk c<kok feyk gA gkykfd] blh [kyh lhek dk mi;kx vo/k 0;kikj] udyh eæk] ekuo rLdjh vkj vU; xj&dkuuh xfrfof/k;k d fy, Hkh fd;k tk ldrk gA lhek d ek/;e l vkrdoknh lxBuk dh xfrfof/k;k rFkk Hkkjr&fojk/kh xfrfof/k;k l lcf/kr vkjki Hkh le;≤ ij lkeu vkr jg gA blfy, [kyh lhek dh lfo/kkvk dk cuk, j[kr g, çHkkoh lhek çc/ku vkj lj{kk lg;kx vko';d gA Hkkjr vkj uiky d chp 0;kikj vkj ikjxeu lc/kk e Hkh le;≤ ij ruko mRiUu gvk gA 1989 e nkuk n'kk d chp 0;kikj vkj ikjxeu dk ydj xHkhj fookn gvk] ftldk uiky dh vFk0;oLFkk ij 0;kid çHkko iMkA vko';d oLrvk dh deh] dherk e of) vkj vkfFkd dfBukb;k u uiky dh turk dk çHkkfor fd;kA bld ckn nkuk n'kk d chp lc/kk dk lkekU; cuku d ç;kl fd, x,A

4 ckáeíf tkn{kl n'kk dk çHkkfor djrk g

n{kl d ckgj mRiUu gku oky ckáeí {k=h; lg;kx dk egRoi.k :i l çHkkfor djr gA nf{k.k ,f'k;kb n'kk dh Hkkxkfyd fLFkfr] cMh 'kfä;k d lkFk mud lc/k] vrjjk"Vh; lj{kk ifjfLFkfr;k] vkfFkd çfrLi/kk rFkk of'od jktuhfrd ifjoru n{kl dh dk;ç.kyh vkj {k=h; ,dhdj.k dk çHkkfor djr gA çe[k ckáeí fuEufyf[kr g

Hk&jktuhfrd xfr'khyrk

vefjdk] phu vkj :l tlh çe[k 'kfä;k d j.kuhfrd fgr bl {k= dh jktuhfrd vkj vkfFkd fLFkjrk dk çHkkfor djr gA phu dh cYV ,M jkM bfuf'k,fVo ifj;ktuk dk n{kl n'kk ij egRoi.k çHkko iMrk gA

nf{k.k ,f'k;k e ,d l{e Hk&jktuhfrd cnyko n[ku dk fey jgk g] tk bl {k= e Hkkjr d ikjifjd çHkRo dk pukrh nrk gA gky d o"kk e phu u Hkkjr d NkV iMkIh n'kk d lkFk viu lc/kk dk etcr dju dk ç;kl fd;k g] tk yc le; l Hkkjr d çHkko {k= e jg gA fiNy nk n'kdk e phu dh vkfFkd of) u ml viuh cYV ,M jkM bfuf'k,fVo d ek/;e l cfu;knh <kpk ifj;ktukvk d fy, egRoi.k foÙkh; lgk;rk çnku dju e l{ke cuk;k gA bld ifj.kkeLo:i bu NkV n'kk u Hkkjr d lkFk viu lc/kk dk iueY;kdu djuk 'k: fd;k gA

1- ckWykn'k&phu&Hkkjr&E;kekj vkfFkd xfy;kjk

ckWykn'k&phu&Hkkjr&E;kekj vkfFkd xfy;kjk lcf/kr n'kk d chp vkfFkd lg;kx vkj lid dk c<kok nu d fy, r;kj dh xb ,d egRoi.k ifj;ktuk gA bl igy dk mí'; ,d cg&ek/;eh; ifjogu uVod LFkkfir djuk g] ftle lMd] jy] ok; vkj tyekxk dk ,dh—r fd;k tk,] rkfd oLrvk vkj ykxk dh lxe vkoktkgh lfuf'pr gk ldA

BCIM xfy;kjk fofHkUu cfu;knh <kpk ifj;ktukvk d ek/;e l {k= dk tkMdj vkfFkd ,dhdj.k vkj fodkl dk c<kok nu dk ç;kl djrk gA bld ek/;e l 0;kikj] fuo'k vkj lkL—frd vknku&çnku dk çkRlkfgr fd;k tk ldrk gA BCIM xfy;kj d çe[k ?kVdk e lid 0;oLFkk dk cgrj cuku d fy, jktekxk] jyo vkj cnjxkgk dk fuek.k; 0;kikfjd ck/kkvk e deh; eä 0;kikj {k=k dk fuek.k; tyfo|r] lkj vkj iou Åtk tlh Åtk ifj;ktukvk e lg;kx; rFkk ykxk d chp lc/kk dk etcr dju d fy, i;Vu vkj lkL—frd vknku&çnku dk c<kok nuk 'kkfey gA

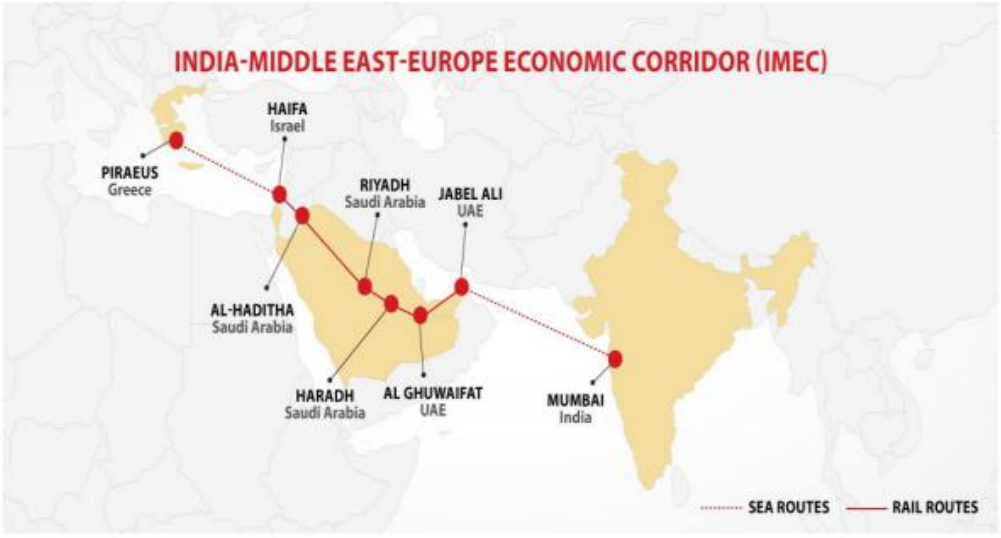
BCIM xfy;kjk n{kl d {k=h; lid dk cgrj cuku d ç;klk dk leFku çnku dj ldrk gA cgrj cfu;knh <kpk vkj ifjogu lid l n{kl n'kk d Hkkhrj 0;kikj vkj ykxk dh vkoktkgh dk lxe cuk;k tk ldrk gA ;g fuo'k vkdf"kr djd] 0;kikj dk c<kok ndj vkj jktxkj d volj ink djd vkfFkd fodkl dk çkRlkfgr dj ldrk g rFkk bl çdkj n{kl lnL; n'kk dh vkfFkd fLFkjrk dk etcr dj ldrk gA

2- Hkkjr&e/; ioS&;jki vkfFkd xfy;kjk ¼IMEC½

Hkkjr&e/; ioS&;jki vkfFkd xfy;kjk ¼IMEC½ of'od 0;kikj vkj Hk&jktuhfr d {k= e ,d egRoi.k fodkl g] ftldk mí'; e/; io d ek/;e l ,f'k;k vkj ;jki d chp lid dk cgrj cukuk gA nf{k.k ,f'k;k] fo'k"k :i l Hkkjr] bl xfy;kj l vR;f/kd ykHkkfUor gk ldrk g] yfdu bld 0;kid çHkko bl {k= d fy, cgvk;keh gA

IMEC dh ?kk"k.kk flrcj 2023 e ub fnYyh e vk;kftr ,d cBd d nkjku dh xb Fkh] ftle vefjdk] l;ä vjc vehjkr] lÅnh vjc] bVyh] Ýkl] teuh

vkj ;jkih; vk;kx 'kkfey FkA ;g ?kks"k.kk G20 f'k[kj lEeyu d lkFk gb] ftld Hkkjr d fy, egRoi.k Hk&jktuhfrd vkj vkfFkd fufgrkFk gA nHkkX; l] xktk e l?k"k vkj mld ifj.kkek u IMEC dh çxfr dk ckf/kr fd;k gA gkykfd] ;jkih; l?k ¼EU½ vkj Hkkjr dk [kkMh {k= d ek/;e l tkMu okyh ;g egRokdk{kh vefjdk&urRo okyh igy vHkh Hkh 0;ogk; g vkj ble lHkh Hkkxhnkj n'kks d Hk&jktuhfrd fgrk dk vkx c<ku dh {kerk gA



IMEC d ek/;e l l;ä jkT; vefjdk vkj ;jkih; l?k phu d c<r çHkko dk edkcyk dju d fy, Hkkjr d lkFk viu lc/kk dk etcr djuk pkgr gA ;g xfy;kjk Hkkjr dh ml j.kuhfr dk etcr dj ldrk g] ftld ek/;e l og chftx }kjk lHkkfor ?kjkcnh l cpu vkj fodkl'khy n'kks d chp ,d vx.kh jk"V d :i e viuh fLFkfr etcr dju dk ç;kl djrk gA blh çdkj] l;ä vjc vehjkr vkj lÅnh vjc IMEC dk io vkj if'pe d chp vkfFkd lr d :i e viuh fLFkfr etcr dju d volj d :i e n[kr gA

5 fu"d"kZ

nf{k.k ,f'k;k e {k=h; lg;kx dh vkj lEHkkouk, g] yfdu jktuhfrd erHknk] ,frgkfld fooknk vkj Hk&jktuhfrd çfrLi/kk d dkj.k bu lEHkkoukvk dk i.k mi;kx ugh gk ik;k gA lkd dh LFkkiuk u lnL; n'kk dk lk>k fodkl] vkfFkd lg;kx vkj {k=h; fLFkjrk d fy, ,d lLFkkxr ep çnku fd;k] fdUr Hkkjr&ikfdLrku ruko rFkk vU; lnL; n'kk d chp lhek] ty&forj.k vkj jktuhfrd lc/kk l tM fooknk u lxBu dh dk;{kerk dk çHkkfor fd;k gA f'k[kj lEeyuk d vk;ktu e vfu;ferrk vkj o"k 2016 e bLyekckn f'k[kj lEeyu dk LFkxu Hkh {k=h; lg;kx d le{k ektn jktuhfrd ck/kkvk dk mtkxj djrk gA

bld vfrjä] phu dh cYV ,M jkM igy rFkk vefjdk vkj :l tlh ckgjh 'kfä;k d j.kuhfrd fgr nf{k.k ,f'k;k dh Hk&jktuhfrd ifjfLFkfr;k dk çHkkfor djr gA chlhvkb,e vkj vkb,eblh tlh lid ,o vkfFkd xfy;kjk igyk l {k=h; 0;kikj] ifjogu vkj vkfFkd lg;kx d u, volj mRiUu gk ldr g] yfdu budh lQyrk jktuhfrd fLFkjrk] foÙkh; 0;ogk;rk] lj{kk vkj lnL; n'kk dh lgHkkfxrk ij fuHkj djxhA

v/;;u dk fu"d"k g fd lkd dh çHkko'khyrk c<ku d fy, lnL; n'kk dk f}i{kh; fooknk dk {k=h; lg;kx dh vU; çfØ;kvk e ck/kk cuu l jkduk pkfg,A fu;fer lokn] fo'okl&fuek.k] 0;kikfjd ck/kkvk e deh] ty ,o lhek fooknk dk 'kkfri.k lek/kku rFkk lk>k vk/kkjHkr ljpuk dk fodkl bl fn'kk e egÙoi.k dne gk ldr gA Hkkjr lfgr lHkh lnL; n'kk dh jpukRed Hkfedk {k=h; ,dhdj.k dk xfr çnku dj ldrh gA vrr] nf{k.k ,f'k;k e LFkk;h 'kkfr] leko'kh fodkl vkj vkfFkd lef) d fy, jktuhfrd çfrLi/kk d LFkku ij lg;kxkRed dVuhfr rFkk lk>k {k=h; fgrk dk çkFkfedrk nuk vko';d gA

lnHk xFk lph&

- flg ch- oh- ¼2010½] Þnf{k.k ,f'k;kb lg;kx nf{k.k ,f'k;kb eä 0;kikj {k= d ckn dk ifj–';ß] egkek;k çdk'ku xg] ub fnYyh] Hkkjr A
- flg jktdekj ¼2009½] Þnf{k.k ,f'k;kb lnHk e nf{k.k ,f'k;kb {k=h; lg;kx lxBu dh çklfxdrkß] bfM;u tuy v,Q i,fyfVdy lkbl] [kM 70] vd 1] i"B 239&248A
- fVuk] ,fylk- ¼2024½- nf{k.k ,f'k;k e pkyhl o"kk dk lg;kx n{kl dk ,d fof/kd eY;kduA bVju'kuy v,xukbt'kUl y, fj0;- 21- 235&263-
- fxjh] dfjUt ,o oek ¼2015½] Þnf{k.k ,f'k;kb {k=h; lg;kx lxBu d n'kk }kjk 0;kikj ,dhdj.k ,o fodkl d lkeu vku okyh pukfr;k] miyf©/k;k vkj ck/kkvk dk v/;;u ,o fo'y"k.kß] bVju'kuy tuy v,Q bthfu;fjx VDuky,t h] euteV ,M ,lykbM lkbl] [kM 3] vd 1] i"B 204&215A
- 'kkghu bje ¼2013½] Þnf{k.k ,f'k;kb {k=h; lg;kx lxBu bldh Hkkfedk] ck/kk, vkj lHkkouk,ß] vkbvk,lvkj] tuy v,Q áefuVh t ,M lk'ky lkbl] [kM 5] vd 6] i"B 1&9A

- leFk lkelkuh ¼2021½] Þphu clXykn'k j.kuhfrd lc/kß] v,Ctoj fjlp QkmM'ku] 11 eb 2021A
- mYykg] vle- ¼2025½- nf{k.k ,f'k;k e {k=h; lxBuk vkj çoklu 'kklu dh tfVyrk, n{kl lnL; n'kk dk v/;;uA
- ohjkdu ,o FkUukdu ¼2006½] Þnf{k.k ,f'k;kb eä 0;kikj {k= eä 0;kikj dk feFkdß] vkfFkd ,o jktuhfrd lkrkfgd] [kM 41] vd 37A
- oxht] eF;; blkd] Fk,el ,o fuuu] 'khck- ¼2025½- nf{k.k ,f'k;k ¼n{kl n'k½A
- tkxkrkfop] oYTdk- ¼2022½- nf{k.k vkj nf{k.k&io ,f'k;k e {k=h; ,dhdj.k dh lHkkouk, n{kl vkj vkfl;ku dk ryukRed v/;;uA
- uk;d lkfguh ¼2020½] ÞHkkjr vkj uiky dk dkykikuh lhek fookn ,d 0;k[;kß] vkvkj,Q eík l{ki] vd l[;k 356] vçy 2020] i"B 3&11A